

No. 071

Class P of cutting taps

Cutting taps

[Inquiry]

I thought that the tolerance class of a YAMAWA PO M4X 0.7 P3 was 20 μ m larger than a standard class for a P2 tap. When each tap increases by one P class number, does it always mean each tap becomes larger by 20 μ m than the previous P class number?

(Answer)

Not all tap sizes are 20 μm larger in diameter for each P class number increase or decrease.

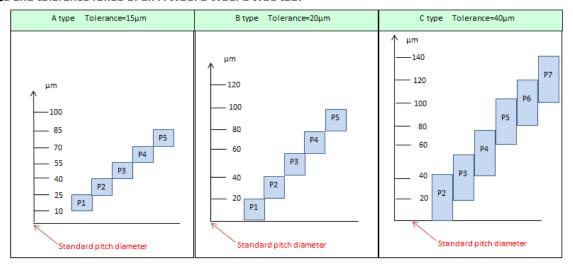
There are three types of P class sizes for taps depending on the nominal diameter and the pitch diameter. An A type tap increases in diameter by 15 μ m, a B type increases in diameter by 20 μ m and a C type increases in diameter 40 μ m for each increase in P class number. For details, please see the explanation below.

[Description]

There are three P class types as shown below according to nominal diameter and pitch diameter.

| Size | 1mm or more, 24mm(7/8) or less | 24mm(7/8) or more, 30mm(1'1/4) | 30mm(1'1/4) or more, 25mm(2) |
|-----------------------------|-----------------------------------------|--------------------------------|------------------------------|
| Pitch | 111111 01 11101 e, 2411111(7/8) 01 1633 | or less | or less |
| 0.6mm(40 threads) or less | A type | B type | B type |
| 0.6mm(40 threads) or more, | B type | B type | B type |
| 1.75mm(14 threads) or less | | | |
| 1.75mm(14 threads) or more, | B type | B type | C type |
| 2mm(11 threads) or less | | | |
| 2mm(11 threads) or more, | Pitypo | Ctype | Ctype |
| 5mm(5 threads) or less | B type | C type | C type |

Tolerance and tolerance range of an A type. B type. C type tap.



(Advice)

Considering the size of each tap, the following class tolerance will apply:

- Smaller diameter taps M3 X 0.5 or less are mostly A type with a 15 µm tolerance.
- All coarse pitch taps from M4 X 0.7 to M 24 X 3 are B type with a 20 μm tolerance. Please note, when the pitch is 0.6 or less like a M4X0.5 the tolerance becomes an A type.
- Large diameter taps like a M36X4 or bigger will be a C type with a tolerance of 40μm. Please note, when the pitch becomes finer like a M36X1.5, the tolerance becomes a B type. Pay attention to the tolerance of the internal thread to be machined. The tolerance of the tap should be adjusted to the diameter and pitch of the thread.